

2 Samuel 13:31

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

Then the king arose, and tare his garments, and lay on the earth; and all his servants stood by with their clothes rent.

Analysis

Then the king arose, and tare his garments, and lay on the earth; and all his servants stood by with their clothes rent.

This verse contributes to the narrative of Amnon and Tamar, emphasizing unresolved sin, family breakdown. Amnon's rape of Tamar and Absalom's revenge illustrate how unresolved sin metastasizes into family-wide dysfunction. David's failure to discipline Amnon (possibly from guilt over his own sexual sin) enabled further tragedy. Hebrew terminology emphasizes Tamar's desolation and Absalom's calculated hatred. The narrative demonstrates intergenerational sin consequences and the necessity of proper justice administration.

Historical Context

The historical setting of 2 Samuel 13 occurs during David's reign (circa 1010-970 BCE) over Israel's united monarchy. Archaeological discoveries, including the Tel Dan inscription mentioning the 'House of David,' corroborate biblical historicity. Ancient Near Eastern customs regarding unresolved sin, family breakdown provide crucial background. The geopolitical situation involved regional powers—Philistines, Ammonites, Arameans, Moabites, Edomites—as David consolidated and expanded Israel's territory. Cultural practices concerning kingship, warfare, covenant relationships, family dynamics, and religious observance differed significantly from modern Western contexts, requiring careful attention to avoid

anachronistic interpretation while extracting timeless theological principles applicable across cultures and eras.

Related Passages

1 John 4:8 — God is love

John 15:13 — Greatest form of love

Study Questions

1. How does this passage deepen your understanding of unresolved sin, family breakdown?
2. What does this verse reveal about God's character, and how should that shape your worship and obedience?
3. In what specific ways can you apply this truth to your current circumstances and relationships this week?

Interlinear Text

וַיָּקָם	הֶמָּה לֵךְ	אֶת קִרְיָע י	בְּגָדִים:	וַיִּשָּׁכַב	
arose	Then the king	and tare	by with their clothes	and lay	
H6965	H4428	H7167	H899	H7901	
עַל הָאֲרֶצָה	וְכָל	עַבְדֵי יוֹ	נִצָּב ים	קִרְיָע י	בְּגָדִים:
on the earth	and all his servants	stood	and tare	by with their clothes	
H776	H3605	H5650	H5324	H7167	H899

Additional Cross-References

2 Samuel 12:16 (Parallel theme): David therefore besought God for the child; and David fasted, and went in, and lay all night upon the earth.

2 Samuel 1:11 (Parallel theme): Then David took hold on his clothes, and rent them; and likewise all the men that were with him:

